Direct Lending From The Servicing and Institutional Perspective

New England Regional Forum

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February 4, 2011

Today's Focus

Session Description: As the federal student loan system moves entirely to direct lending, five loan servicers will be providing customer service to student/parent borrowers for Federally-owned loans and the Servicer of your school's new loans will be selected by the U.S. Department of Education/Federal Student Aid. Today's discussion will focus on the role of the new federal loan servicers and an institutional perspective from a DL school of many years.

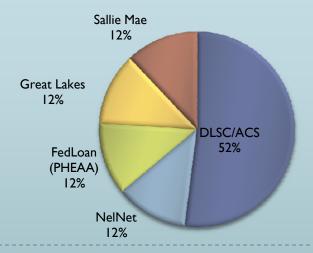
- 1. The changing servicing landscape and need for multiple servicers
- 2. Servicing requirements and how the US Dept of Education's contract promotes and rewards performance by the 4 new federal servicers
- 3. Resources available to schools to better service their student/parent customers and how servicing changes may change your institutional processes

I. Changing Servicing Landscape

ED/FSA "Owned" FFEL & DL Portfolio 9/30/2010

| Borrowers | • 20,218,309 |
|-----------|---------------------|
| Loans | • 57,618,396 |
| Dollars | • \$277,831,807,535 |
| | |

Federal Loan Servicers by \$Volume Serviced (Est)



I. Changing Landscape – General Questions

| Frequent School Questions | FSA Answer |
|--|---|
| Do schools need to work with multiple servicers? | Yes |
| Can schools choose the servicer? | No |
| Can borrowers choose the servicer? | No |
| Where do schools find the servicer that has been assigned the loan by the COD? | NSLDS |
| Can schools provide feedback on servicer performance? | Yes – via the quarterly FSA satisfaction survey process |

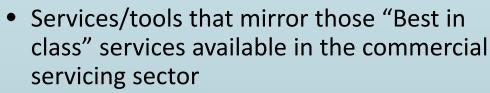
I. Servicing Requirements



- Competitive RFP & Award (6/17/2009)
- Performance-based contract
- 5 year initial term with one 5 yr renewal
- Authorized to service all Title IV loans



 Significant investment made by servicers to meet unique ED requirements such as: Security, Reporting & complex interfaces



- Meets/exceeds all regs for FFEL & DL
- Volume incentives for servicers to do more and get better satisfaction scores
- Self-Service tools: borrowers/schools
- Default Prevention



II. Servicing Requirements

ED's Servicing contracts requires Servicers to comply with legislative regulatory requirements plus permits them to provide unique value-added services as part of implementing "best practices" and to ensure customer/school satisfaction.

All Servicers must:

- Educate and inform borrowers as to the tools and options available to assist them in the management of their student loans.
- Offer all required repayment plans and payment options.
- Direct borrowers to make payments to a Dept of Education designed lockbox and therefore cannot be commingled or combined billed with other non-federal debt
- Provide self-service tools for borrowers and options for receiving bills and/or correspondence electronically
- Offer dedicated services to schools to help manage cohort default rates

II. SERVICING REQUIREMENTS -- CONSISTENCY

Servicers must comply with all legislative and regulatory requirements and will provide unique best in business services

- On-Boarding new Direct and PUT Loans
- Servicing
- Payment Processing
- **Resolving Split Borrowers**
- Delinquency & Default Aversion

II. Servicing Requirements – Examples of Consistent Tools and Activities at Servicers

- Borrower Self Service Tools
- Offer and Counsel Borrowers on a Variety of Repayment Plans
- Offer Payment Options
- Financial Literacy Materials

II. Servicing Requirements – Examples of Consistent Activities at Servicers

Repayment Activities and Counseling By Trained Staff will Help Avoid Default

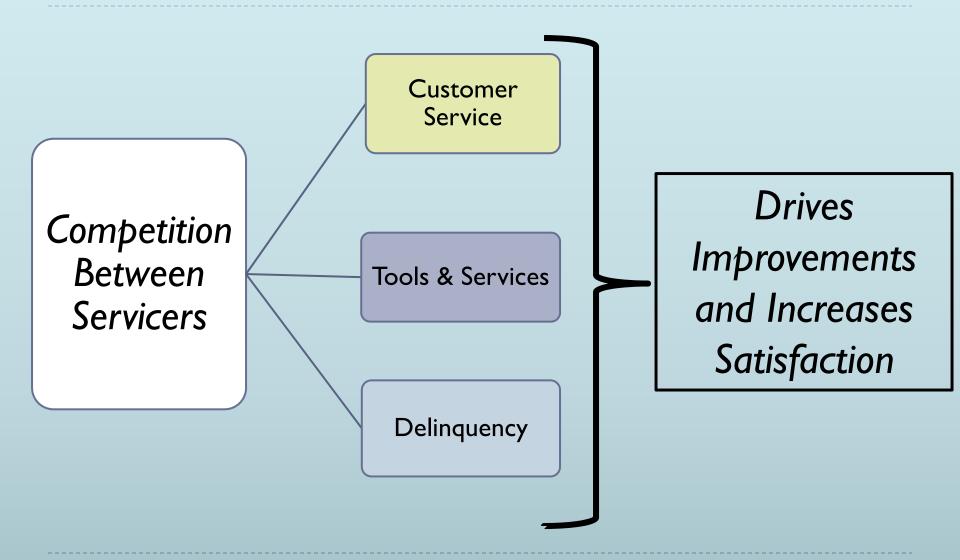
- Repayment options tailored to individual needs
- Contact attempts made prior to entering repayment to targeted populations
- E-mail forms and resources links
- Specialized delinquency counselors at late stage delinquency
- Series of letters and calls that meet minimum requirements
- Endorser collection efforts
- ☐ Targeted collection activity beyond minimum requests that include calls, letters, and e-mails
- Skip tracing activities to locate borrowers
- ☐ Telephone attempts made beyond minimum requirements between 31 and 360 days delinquent
- Results-based telephone strategy with the objective of successfully reaching borrowers

II. Servicing Requirements – Examples of Consistent Activities at Servicers

Toll Free Telephone Number

- Answer inquiries from students and parents with proper authorization
- ☐ Assist customers with hearing or speech difficulties
- ☐ Bi-lingual assistance offered
- Dedicated telephone number for students and parents outside the United States

Consistency vs. Competition



II. Differentiators Between Federal Servicers

- Execution and proficiency of services offered
- School services offered
- Early outreach (financial literacy) to customers
- Access to data and reporting
- Default Prevention measures
- Self service options offered
- Improvement in technology

II. Differentiators Between Federal Servicers

Customer Service

- Quality of correspondence and the overall customer service experience
- In-school financial literacy outreach efforts to borrowers

Tools and Services:

- Continually improving website functionality with more self-service options and on-line tools
- Quality and channels of communications (texting, e-mail, web chat, social networking)

Delinquency and Default Aversion:

- Strategies that exceed due diligence requirements and are effective at preventing defaults
- Improved access to data and reporting to assist schools in COHORT rate management
- Specialized staff training for improved borrower communications and call handling

Campaign Schedule

| Title | Audience | Frequency | Description |
|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------|--|
| ED - Welcome | Primary borrowers receiving loan disbursement in last 30-days | Monthly | Provides contact information, links to online account management, and advice on managing debt. |
| ED - Paperless | Customers missing full email permissions | Monthly | Sent to customers who have not opted for paperless servicing. Explains the many benefits of using this service. |
| ED – Exiting School Check-up | Primary borrowers separating from school in next 30-days | Monthly | Designed to prepare exiting students. Provides a list of items to consider, including demographic updates, alternative methods for payment, and Sallie Mae contact information. |
| ED – Entering Repay Check-up | Primary borrowers entering repayment in next 30-days | Monthly | Provides a list of considerations for consumers regarding the repayment process, including timing, payment plans, servicing options, and Sallie Mae contact information. |
| ED – Paid-in-Full | Primary borrowers who have paid off all loans in last 30-days | Monthly | Congratulates customer for paying off their student loan and gives them the opportunity to share their success stories with others. |
| ED – Financial Literacy Newsletter | Two versions for primary borrowers: in-school and repayment | Quarterly | Includes articles and videos on understanding, achieving, and maintaining good credit; avoiding credit pitfalls; and the importance of financial literacy for future financial health. (new newsletters triggered quarterly) |
| ED – Annual Repayment Check-up | Primary borrowers in repayment | Annually (July) | Reminds customers of options regarding payment plans that are available in the event their financial situation changes and Sallie Mae contact information. |

Measuring Performance

- Service Levels
 - Borrower Satisfaction (surveys)
 - School Satisfaction (surveys)
 - FSA & Partner Satisfaction
 - Default Rates
- On-going program compliance reviews

Allocation methodology

- Three customer satisfaction measures
- Two borrower default statistics
- Used to generate 5 ranked lists of the additional servicers
- FSA will combine the 5 rankings to determine the percentage of future volume each servicer will receive

III. SERVICER INFORMATION

<u>Direct Loan Servicing Center (ACS)</u>

NSLDS Servicer Code: 00100

Borrower Phone: 800-848-0979

Web: www.dl.ed.gov

School Phone: 888-877-7658

Web: www.dl.ed.gov/schools

FedLoan Servicing (PHEAA)

NSLDS Servicer Code: 700579

Borrower Phone: 800-699-2908

Web: www.myfedloan.org

School Phone: 800-655-3813

Web: www.myfedloan.org/schools

Great Lakes Educational Loan Services, Inc.

NSLDS Servicer Code: 700581

Borrower Phone: 800-236-4300

Web: www.mygreatlakes.org

School Phone: 888-686-6919

Web: www.mygreatlakes.org

III. SERVICER INFORMATION

Nelnet

NSLDS Servicer Code: 700580

Borrower Phone: 888-486-4722

Web: www.nelnet.com

School Phone: 866-463-5638

Web: www.nelnetloanservicing.com

Sallie Mae

NSLDS Servicer Code: 700578

Borrower Phone: 800-722-1300

Web: www.salliemae.com

School Phone: 888-272-4665

Web: www.opennet.salliemae.com

IV. Sources of Loan Information

NSLDS

- Includes commercial, PUT, DL loans and servicer assignments
- Updates information if federally-owned loans reassigned to make borrower "whole" or if commercial loans change ownership/servicing
- ▶ Offers an Exit Counseling session that covers FFEL and Direct Loan Program → Does NOT cover Perkins!
- Provides a centralized delinquency report
 - Information by school for four add'l servicers, including PUT and DL
 - Various data filters
 - NSLDS Newsletter 27
- Servicer Reports

Exit Counseling on NSLDS NSLDS Student Access

- Student Access at <u>www.nslds.ed.gov</u>
- Students may complete an Exit Counseling session for both Direct and FFEL loans and submit completion information
- Session integrates NSLDS data to provide borrower specific loan summary and estimated payments
- Session information is saved to provide reports for NSLDS Professional Access users

RESOURCES: ED/FSA CONTACTS & WEBSITES

| Electronic | COD | Other Helpful |
|--|---|--|
| Bulletins | School Relations | FSA Resources |
| Information for Financial Aid Professionals http://ifap.ed.gov | COD Customer Service Grants I-800-474-7268 Loans I-800-848-0978 E-mail Address: codsupport@acsinc.com COD by mail Common Origination and Disbursement Center P O Box 9003 Niagara Falls, NY 14302 Self-help, training portal http://federalstudentaid.ed.gov/schools.html | NDSLS https://www.nslds.ed.gov/nslds_FAP/secure/logon.jsp (800) 999-8219 Direct Loans: http://direct.ed.gov FSA Download http://fsadownload.ed.gov School Services — DL Servicing Centerhttp://www.dl.ed.gov/schools (888) 877-7658 Direct Loan Consolidation Centerhttp://www.loanconsolidation.ed.gov (800) 557-7392 FSA Default Prevention http://ifap.ed.gov/DefaultManagement/DefaultManagement.html John Pierson (404) 974-9315 |

V. Hot Topics

- Split-serviced ED-owned Loans What is being done?
- How is ED/FSA allocating/assigning loans to the servicers?
- ▶ NSLDS is not accurate what's the problem/who do they call?
- Are servicers offering/counseling on DL-consolidation? Explain
- What is going to happen to the DLSC/ACS loans?
- How/when are borrowers/schools notified of the servicer?
- Do schools or borrowers have a choice in servicers? Why not?
- Cross-selling to ED-owned borrowers. Is it allowed?
- What are the servicers required to do on delinquent borrowers between 270-360 days delinquent.
- Explain what is happening on the Non-Profit Servicer front?

Questions / Discussion

